

9.1 What is Cumulative Impact Assessment?

A cumulative landscape and visual impact may result from a wind farm being constructed in conjunction with other existing or proposed wind farm developments, and may be either associated or separate to it.

Separate wind farm developments may occur within the established viewshed of the proposed wind farm, or may be located within a regional context where visibility is dependent on a journey between each site or project viewshed.

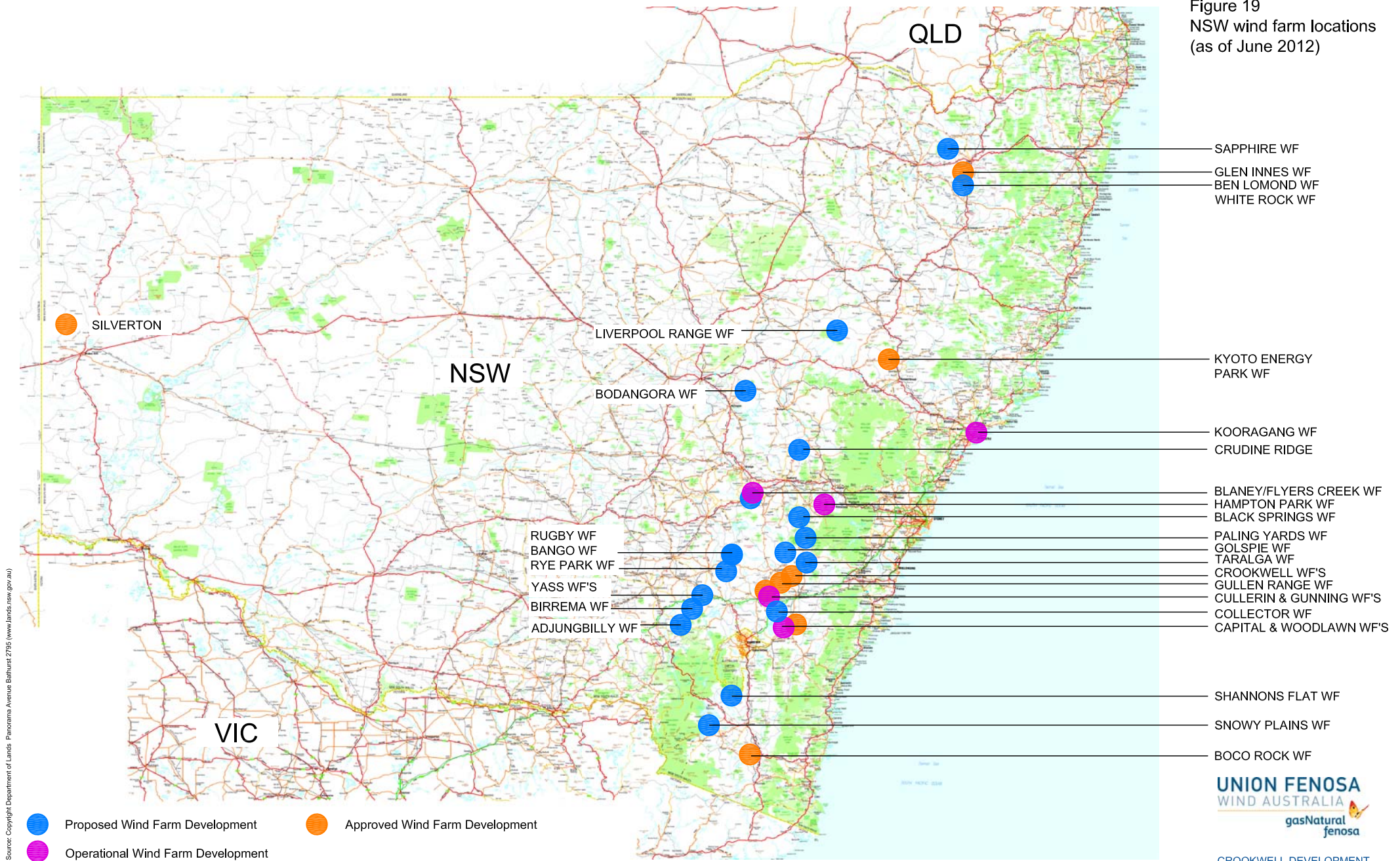
‘Direct’ cumulative visual impacts may occur where two or more wind farms have been constructed within the same locality, and may be viewed from the same view location simultaneously.

‘Indirect’ cumulative visual impacts may occur where two or more wind farms have been constructed within the same locality, and may be viewed from the same view location but not within the same field of view (i.e. the viewer has to turn their head in order to view both wind farms).

‘Sequential’ cumulative visual impacts may arise as a result of multiple wind farms being observed at different locations during the course of a journey (e.g. from a vehicle travelling along a highway or from a network of local roads), which may form an impression of greater magnitude within the construct of short term memory.

The majority of wind farms within New South Wales, currently constructed, approved or under consideration by the DoP&I, are located within the general regional area of the New South Wales Southern Tablelands, including sites in the locality of Crookwell, Goulburn, and Yass. The distribution of proposed, approved and operating wind farms within New South Wales are illustrated in **Figure 19**, and the occurrence of wind farms surrounding the Crookwell 3 wind farm in **Figure 20**. These figures illustrate the location of wind farms known at the time this LVIA was prepared. The number and location of wind farms is likely to change as more wind farm projects are announced.

Figure 19
NSW wind farm locations
(as of June 2012)



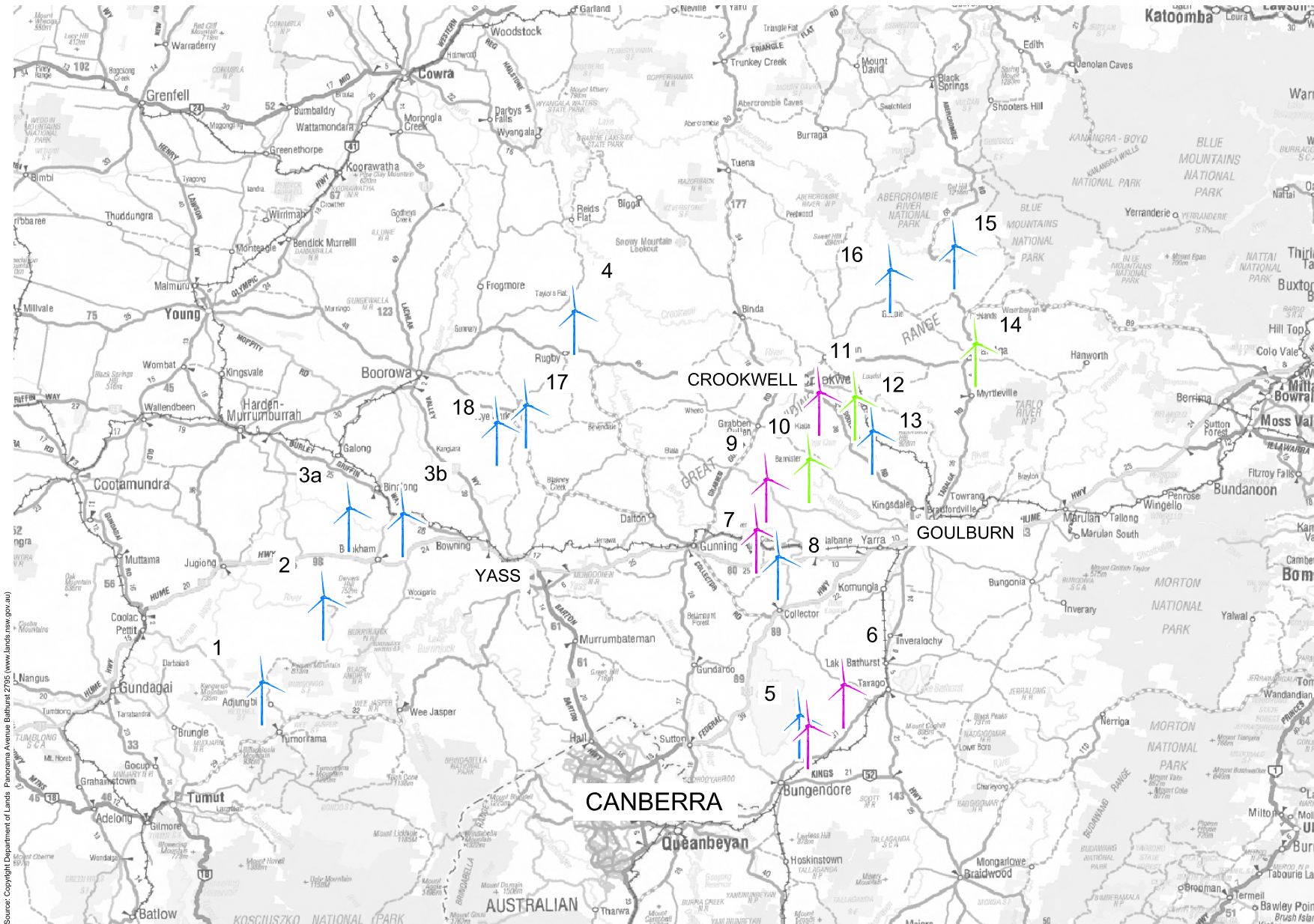
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Figure 20
NSW Southern Tablelands
Wind Farm Locations
(as of June 2012)



Legend

- 1 Adjunbilly Wind Farm
 - 2 Birrema Wind Farm
 - 3a Yass Wind Farm (Coppabella)
 - 3b Yass Wind Farm (Mariba)
 - 4 Rugby Wind Farm
 - 5 Capital Wind Farm (I & II)
 - 6 Woodlawn Wind Farm
 - 7 Cullerin Wind Farm
 - 8 Collector Wind Farm
 - 9 Gunning Wind Farm
 - 10 Gullen Range Wind Farm
 - 11 Crookwell Wind Farm
 - 12 Crookwell 2 Wind Farm
 - 13 Crookwell 3 Wind Farm
 - 14 Taralga Wind Farm
 - 15 Pailing Yards Wind Farm
 - 16 Golspie Wind Farm
 - 17 Rye Park Wind Farm
 - 18 Bango Wind Farm
- ✦ Proposed wind farm development
✦ Approved wind farm development
✦ Operational wind farm development



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9.2 Other wind farm developments in the regional area

The DoP&I website identifies 8 wind farm developments that are currently operational, approved or proposed within the same regional context as the Crookwell 3 wind farm which are identified in **Figure 17** and **Table 20**.

Table 20 - Regional Wind Farm Developments

Wind Farm	Proponent or Owner	Status	Number of turbines
Cullerin	Origin Energy	Operational	15
Capital 1	Infigen Energy	Operational	63
Woodlawn	Infigen Energy	Operational	23
Taralga	RES Australia	Approved	62
Gunning	Acciona	Operational	31
Paling Yards	Union Fenosa Wind Australia	Proposal Only	Up to 60
Rugby	Suzlon Energy and Windlab	Proposal Only	Up to 52
Capital 2	Infigen Energy	Approved	41

9.3 Other wind farm developments in the local area

The DoP&I website identifies 3 wind farm developments that are currently existing or proposed within the same locality as the Crookwell 3 wind farm which are identified in **Table 21**.

Table 21 - Local Wind Farm Developments

Wind Farm	Proponent	Status	Number of turbines
Crookwell 1	Eraring Energy	Operational	8
Crookwell 2	Crookwell Development	Approved	46
Gullen Range	Gullen Range Wind Farm Pty Ltd	Approved	73

GBD is not aware of any smaller wind farm developments that are currently lodged, or being assessed by the Goulburn Mulwaree or Upper Lachlan Shire Councils.

9.4 Other wind farm turbines that occur within the Crookwell 3 10km viewshed

A number of wind turbines within the constructed Crookwell 1, approved Crookwell 2 and approved Gullen Range wind farms would occur within the Crookwell 3 wind farm 10km viewshed. The extent and location of wind turbines within the Crookwell 3 viewshed are outlined in **Table 22**.

Table 22 - Other wind farm turbines within Crookwell 3 10km viewshed

Wind Farm	Approximate number of turbines within Crookwell 3 10km viewshed	Approximate distance between closest Crookwell 3 South wind turbine and other wind farm turbine	Approximate distance between closest Crookwell 3 East wind turbine and other wind farm turbine
Crookwell 1	8	6km	7.6km
Crookwell 2	46	2.7km	2.2km
Gullen Range	22	8.5km	16.5km

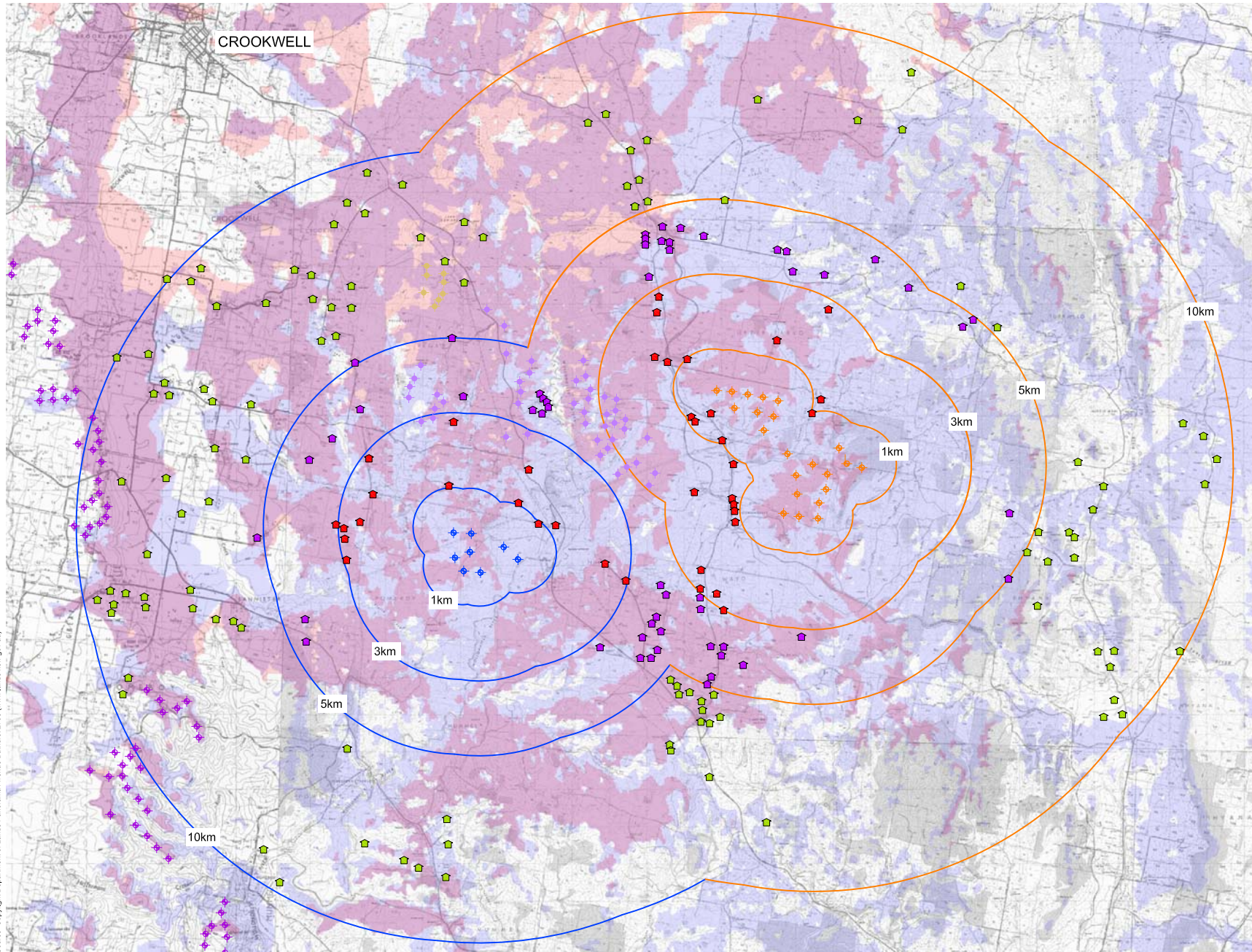
The location of other wind turbines within the Crookwell 3 wind farm 10km viewshed are illustrated in **Figure 17**.

This LVIA has considered and assessed issues related to cumulative visual impact associated with multiple wind farm developments within the Crookwell 3 wind farm 10km viewshed.












The combined ZVI illustrates intervisibility between the existing Crookwell wind farm and approved Gullen Range and Crookwell 2 wind farms, together with the proposed Crookwell 3 wind farm development (refer **Figures 21 to 24**). The photomontages also illustrate the location of wind turbines associated with other wind farm developments within, and beyond, the Crookwell 3 wind farm 10km viewshed.

Overall the Crookwell 3 wind farm is not considered to significantly increase the magnitude of visual impact for the majority of residential view locations within the Crookwell 3 wind farm 10km viewshed. The potential for the occurrence of 'direct' and 'indirect' cumulative visual impact is

Figure 21 ZVI Diagram 3
Cumulative Crookwell 3
and Crookwell 1



Legend

-  Crookwell 3 South and East ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 1 ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 3 and Crookwell 1 Cumulative ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Residence - within 3km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 3km and 5km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 5km and 10km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
-  Existing Crookwell Turbine
-  Approved Gullen Range Turbine



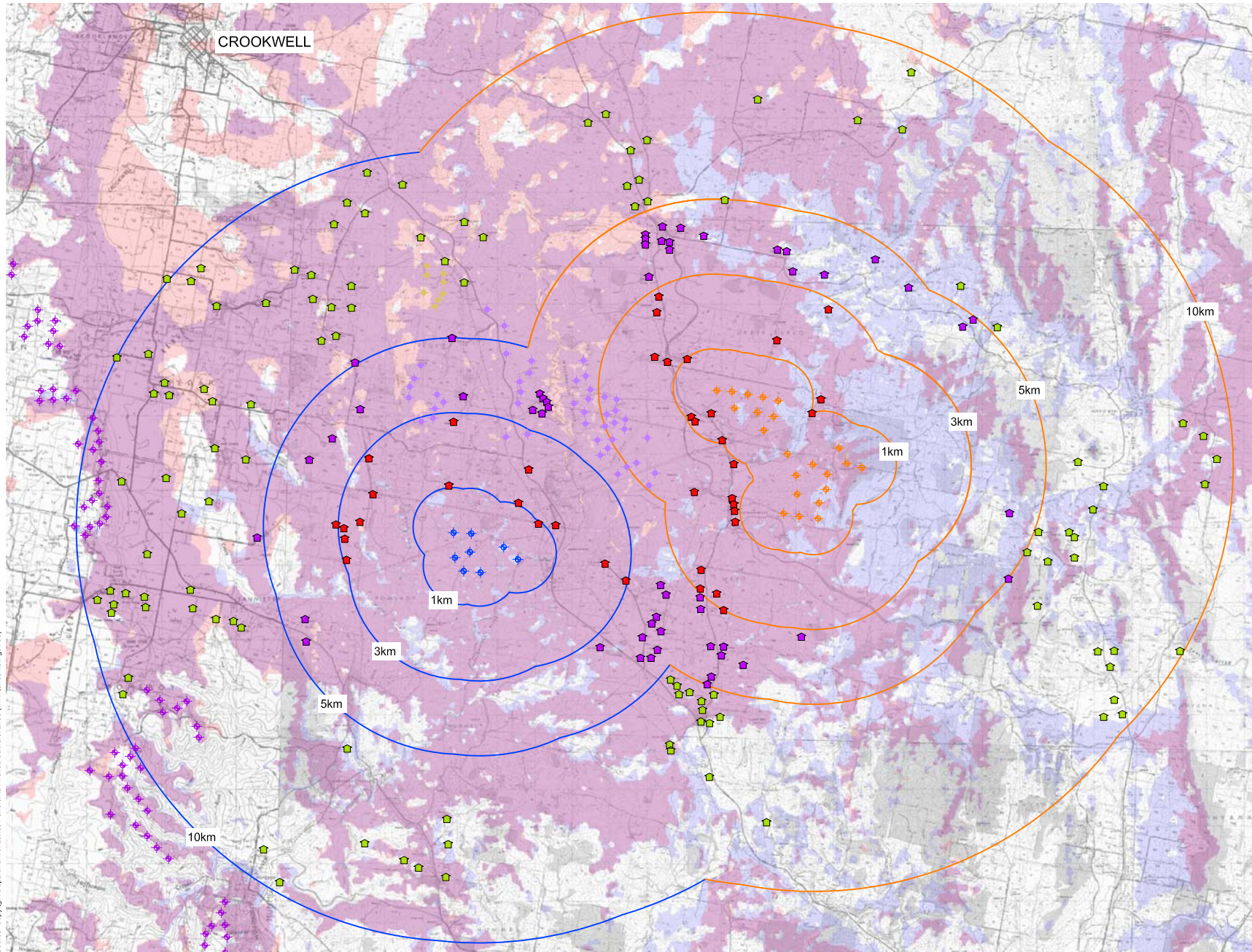
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










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Source: Copyright Department of Lands Planning and Infrastructure 2735 (www.lands.nsw.gov.au)

Figure 22 ZVI Diagram 4
Cumulative Crookwell 3
and Crookwell 2



Legend

-  Crookwell 3 South and East ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 2 ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 3 and Crookwell 2 Cumulative ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Residence - within 3km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 3km and 5km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 5km and 10km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
-  Existing Crookwell Turbine
-  Approved Gullen Range Turbine



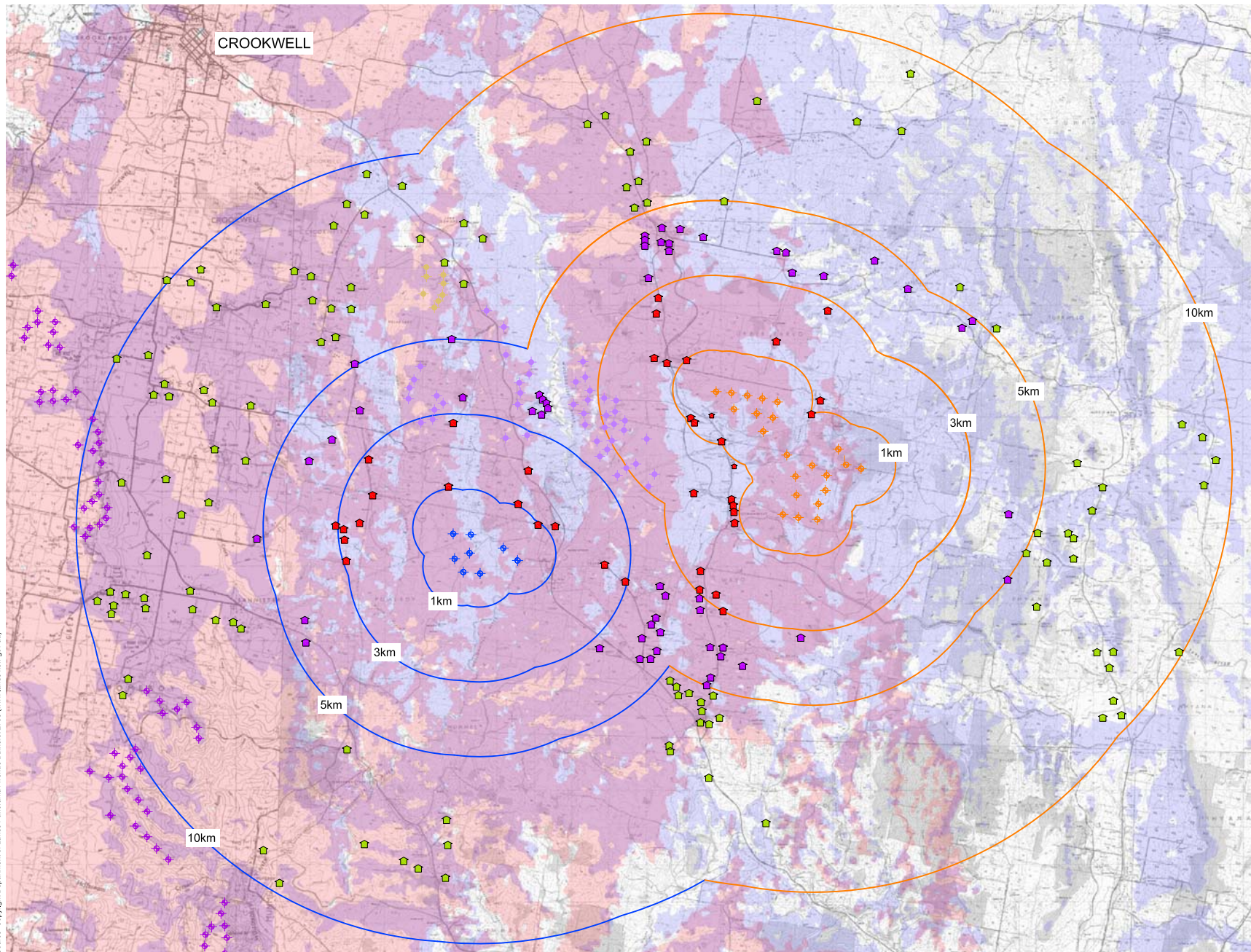
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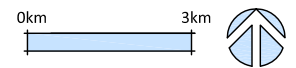
Source: Copyright Department of Lands Planning and Infrastructure 2735 (www.lands.nsw.gov.au)

Figure 23 ZVI Diagram 5
Cumulative Crookwell 3
and Gullen Range



Legend

-  Crookwell 3 South and East ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Gullen Range ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 3 and Gullen Range Cumulative ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Residence - within 3km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 3km and 5km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 5km and 10km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Crookwell 2 Turbine (Approved)
-  Crookwell Turbine (Existing)
-  Gullen Range Turbine (Approved)



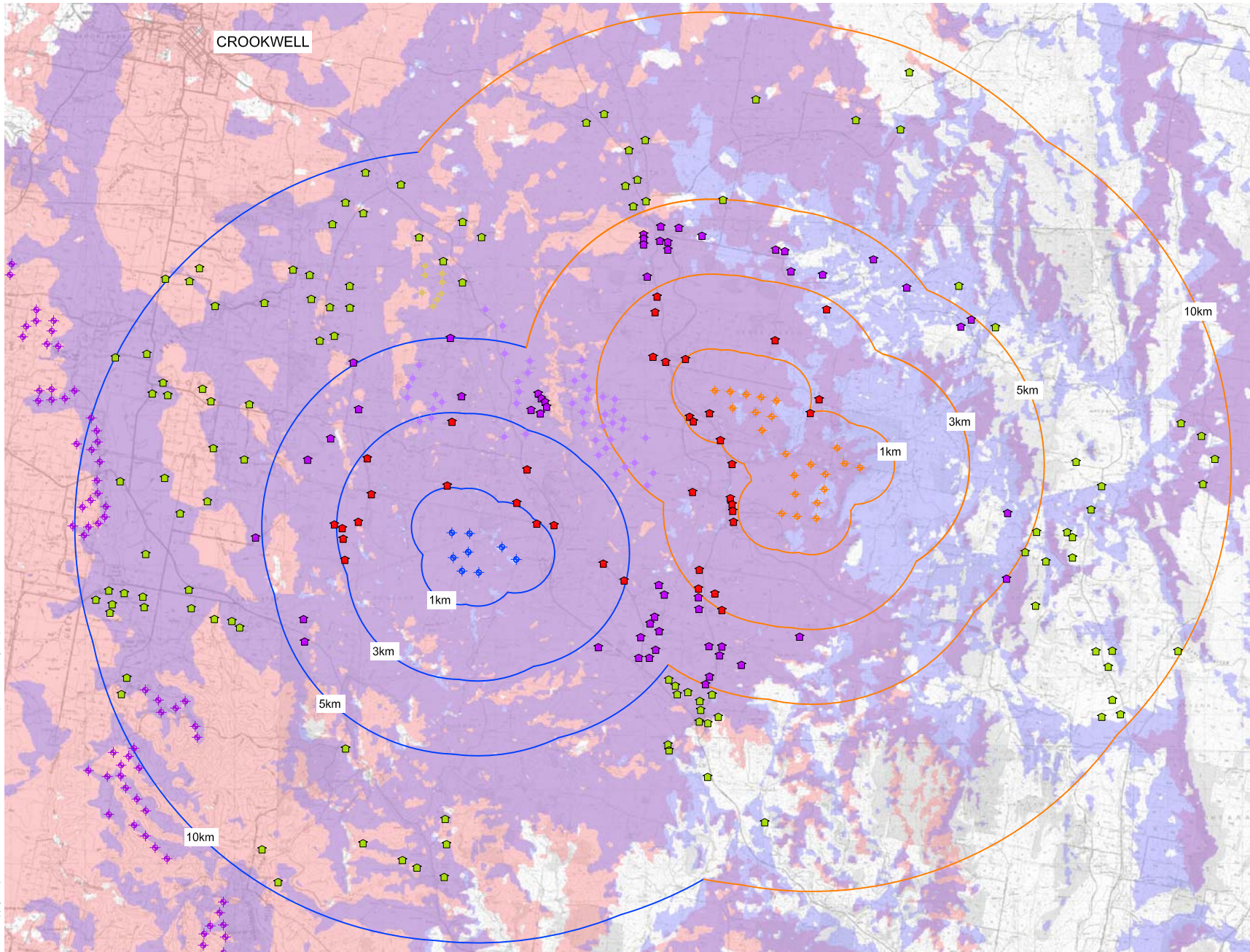
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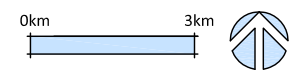
Source: Copyright Department of Lands Planning and Infrastructure 2735 (www.lands.nsw.gov.au)

Figure 24 ZVI Diagram 6
Cumulative Crookwell 1,
2, 3 and Gullen Range



Legend

-  Crookwell 3 South and East ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 1, 2 and Gullen Range Cumulative ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Crookwell 1, 2, 3 and Gullen Range Cumulative ZVI - Tip of blade
-  Residence - within 3km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 3km and 5km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Residence - between 5km and 10km of Crookwell 3 turbines
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
-  Existing Crookwell Turbine
-  Approved Gullen Range Turbine



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Source: Copyright Department of Lands, Panorama Avenue Bathurst 2795 (www.lands.nsw.gov.au)

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mitigated to a degree by the screening or partial filtering of views toward approved and existing wind farms.

Potential 'sequential' views will occur along various sections of local roads, including the Goulburn Crookwell Road whilst travelling in north and southbound directions. Sequential views from local roads would be mitigated to some extent by undulating landform and tree cover alongside road corridors.

10.1 On and offsite electrical works

The Crookwell 3 wind farm would include a range of electrical infrastructure to collect and distribute electricity generated by the wind turbines. Electrical works would include:

- Generator transformers; and
- Underground 33kV and control cables.

The majority of electrical connections between the wind turbines would be via underground cabling within the project boundary.

An underground or overhead connection would be required between the Crookwell 3 South and East site boundaries and the Crookwell 2 site boundary to reach the substation approved as part of the Crookwell 2 wind farm.

A formal visual assessment of a potential overhead electrical connection between the Crookwell 3 wind farm and approved Crookwell 2 wind farm has not been undertaken as part of this LVIA; however, the transmission line required for short distances to link the sites across road reserves would be similar in height and profile (or smaller) than the existing 66kV transmission line that runs north past the Crookwell 3 South site supplying power to the Crookwell township.

Subject to the determination of a detailed alignment, the potential overhead transmission line is unlikely to impact on a significant number of residential dwellings, but is likely to be exposed to a high number of motorists travelling along the Goulburn to Crookwell Road. A detailed landscape and visual assessment would also need to consider the impacts associated with the potential overhead transmission line crossing or following drainage lines, as well as the clearance of vegetated areas to accommodate the transmission line easement.

The proposed pole design for any potential overhead transmission line is anticipated to be a single tapered pole, including angle and intermediate poles; however, the final selected pole assembly may incorporate alternative arrangements for the location insulators and conductors.

A key consideration within the design process for any potential overhead transmission line would be to avoid residential dwellings and sensitive view locations wherever possible. **Table 23** provides a summary of typical mitigation measures which could be adopted to minimise potential visual impact if an overhead transmission line is required.

Table 23 – Transmission line mitigation measures

Component	Potential Mitigation	Life Cycle Stage
General alignment	A careful and considered route selection process to avoid sensitive view locations and loss of existing vegetation where possible.	Planning, Construction and Operation.
Pole location	Wherever possible, select angle positions in strategic locations to minimise potential visual impact (e.g. avoiding, where possible, skyline views) and to provide a maximum setback from residential dwellings and road corridors.	Planning and Construction.
Pole design	Selection of suitable component materials with low reflective properties.	Construction and Operation.
Conductors	Selection of materials with low reflective properties.	Construction and Operation.
Insulators	Selection of materials with low reflective properties.	Construction and Operation.
Erosion control	Appropriate control and removal of spoil from construction areas.	Construction.
Construction materials and equipment storage areas	Selection of suitable storage areas for materials or plant with minimum visibility from residences and roads with screening where necessary.	Construction.
Landscape Treatments	Strategic tree or shrub planting between the view location and the transmission line.	Construction and Operation.

11.1 Photomontages

The DGR's state that the Crookwell 3 EA must *"include photomontages of the project taken from potentially affected residences (including approved but not yet developed dwellings or subdivisions with residential rights), settlements and significant public view points..."*

Whilst any residence with a view toward the Crookwell 3 wind farm turbines may be potentially affected (with a resultant high, medium or low visual impact), it is not feasible or practical to prepare a photomontage for each and every residence within the Crookwell 3 10 km viewshed.

In order to provide a representative selection of photomontage, twenty one view locations (A to U) were selected, including non associated residential dwellings within 2 km of the Crookwell 3 wind turbines. Four of the photomontage view locations have been selected from surrounding road corridors including the Crookwell Goulburn Road and Woodhouselee Road. The twenty one photomontage locations are illustrated in **Figure 25**.

The photomontage locations were also selected to represent a range of distances between the viewpoint and wind turbines (between 830m and 5.6km) to illustrate the potential influence of distance on visibility and resultant visual impact.

The photomontages have been prepared with regard to the guidelines set out in the Scottish Natural Heritage (2006) Visual representation of windfarms: good practice guidance and British Landscape Institute Advice Note 01/11 (March 2011) Photography and photomontage in landscape and visual impact assessment.

Each photomontage was generated through the following steps:

- A digital terrain model (DTM) of the Crookwell 3 wind farm site was created from a terrain model of the surrounding area using digital contours;
- The site DTM was loaded in the Garrad Hassan 'WindFarmer' software package;
- The layout of the wind farm and 3 dimensional representation of the wind turbine was configured in GH WindFarmer;

- The location of each viewpoint (photo location) was configured in WindFarmer – the sun position for each viewpoint was configured by using the time and date of the photographs from that viewpoint;
- The view from each photomontage location was then assessed in WindFarmer. This process requires accurate mapping of the terrain as modelled, with that as seen in the photographs. The photographs, taken from each photomontage location were loaded into WindFarmer and the visible turbines superimposed on the photographs;
- The photomontage were adjusted using Photoshop CS3 to compensate for fogging due to haze or distance, as well as screening by vegetation or obstacles; and
- The final image was converted to JPG format and imported and annotated as the final figure.

Table 24 identifies the twenty one photomontage locations, property names (where relevant), corresponding reference number identified in the Residential View and Public View Location Matrices outlined in **Table 16** and **Table 17** and the status of each photomontage location.

Table 24 – Photomontage Details

Photomontage Location (Refer Figure 25 for location details)	Figure Reference	Property name and View Location Matrix reference (R) – (Refer Tables 16 and 17)	Status: Residential (associated) Residential (non associated) Road corridor	Visual Impact (Refer Table 16 and 17 for details)
A	Figures 26 and 27	'Emohruo', Dawson's Creek Road (R7)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Moderate to High Crookwell 3 East: Low
B	Figures 28, 29 and 30	'Narangi' residence, south of Pejar Road (R8)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: High Crookwell 3 East: Low
C	Figures 31 and 32	'Wombat Hollow' residence, west of Crookwell Road	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: High

Photomontage Location (Refer Figure 25 for location details)	Figure Reference	Property name and View Location Matrix reference (R) – (Refer Tables 16 and 17)	Status: Residential (associated) Residential (non associated) Road corridor	Visual Impact (Refer Table 16 and 17 for details)
		(R19)		Crookwell 3 East: Low
D	Figures 33 and 34	Goulburn Crookwell Road travelling north west	Road corridor	Crookwell 3 South: Low Crookwell 3 East: Low
E	Figures 35, 36, 37 and 38	Residence north of Crookwell Road (R13)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Moderate Crookwell 3 East: Moderate
F	Figures 39 and 40	Woodhouselee Road view north to north east	Road corridor	Crookwell 3 South: Low Crookwell 3 East: Low
G	Figures 41 and 42	Woodhouselee, view north to east (in the vicinity of R59, R61 and R62)	Road corridor, Woodhouselee	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Low
H	Figures 43 and 44	'Valdarman Hill' residence view north east to east (R64)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: High
I	Figures 45 and 46	'Little Vale' residence view south to south east (R66)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: High
J	Figures 47 and 48	South of 'Rosedale' residence view south to south west (R106)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East:

Photomontage Location (Refer Figure 25 for location details)	Figure Reference	Property name and View Location Matrix reference (R) – (Refer Tables 16 and 17)	Status: Residential (associated) Residential (non associated) Road corridor	Visual Impact (Refer Table 16 and 17 for details)
				Low
K	Figures 49 and 50	Woodhouselee Road (Meadowvale residence R68)	Residential (Crookwell 3 non associated) – associated with Crookwell 2.	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Low
L	Figures 51 and 52	Crookwell Goulburn Road travelling south	Road corridor	Crookwell 3 South: Low Crookwell 3 East: Low
M	Figures 53 and 54	Non residential – woolshed (R58a)	Non residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: N/A Crookwell 3 East: N/A
N	Figures 55 and 56	Residential dwelling 'Wallarobie' (R61)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Moderate to High
O	Figures 57 and 58	Residential dwelling, 'Cottonwood ' (R62)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Moderate to High
P	Figures 59 and 60	Residential dwelling 'Windalee' (R65)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: High
Q	Figures 61 and 62	'Little Vale' – access track between R66	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil

Photomontage Location (Refer Figure 25 for location details)	Figure Reference	Property name and View Location Matrix reference (R) – (Refer Tables 16 and 17)	Status: Residential (associated) Residential (non associated) Road corridor	Visual Impact (Refer Table 16 and 17 for details)
		and R67		Crookwell 3 East: High
R	Figures 63 and 64	Residential dwelling 'Atholvale' (R69)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Moderate to High
S	Figures 65 and 66	Residential dwelling 'Snowgums' (R70)	Residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Low
T	Figures 67 and 68	Non residential - St James's Church, Woodhouselee. (R80a)	Non residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: Nil Crookwell 3 East: Moderate
U	Figures 69 and 70	'Rainmore' – potential future residential dwelling (R117)	Potential future residential (non associated)	Crookwell 3 South: High Crookwell 3 East: Nil

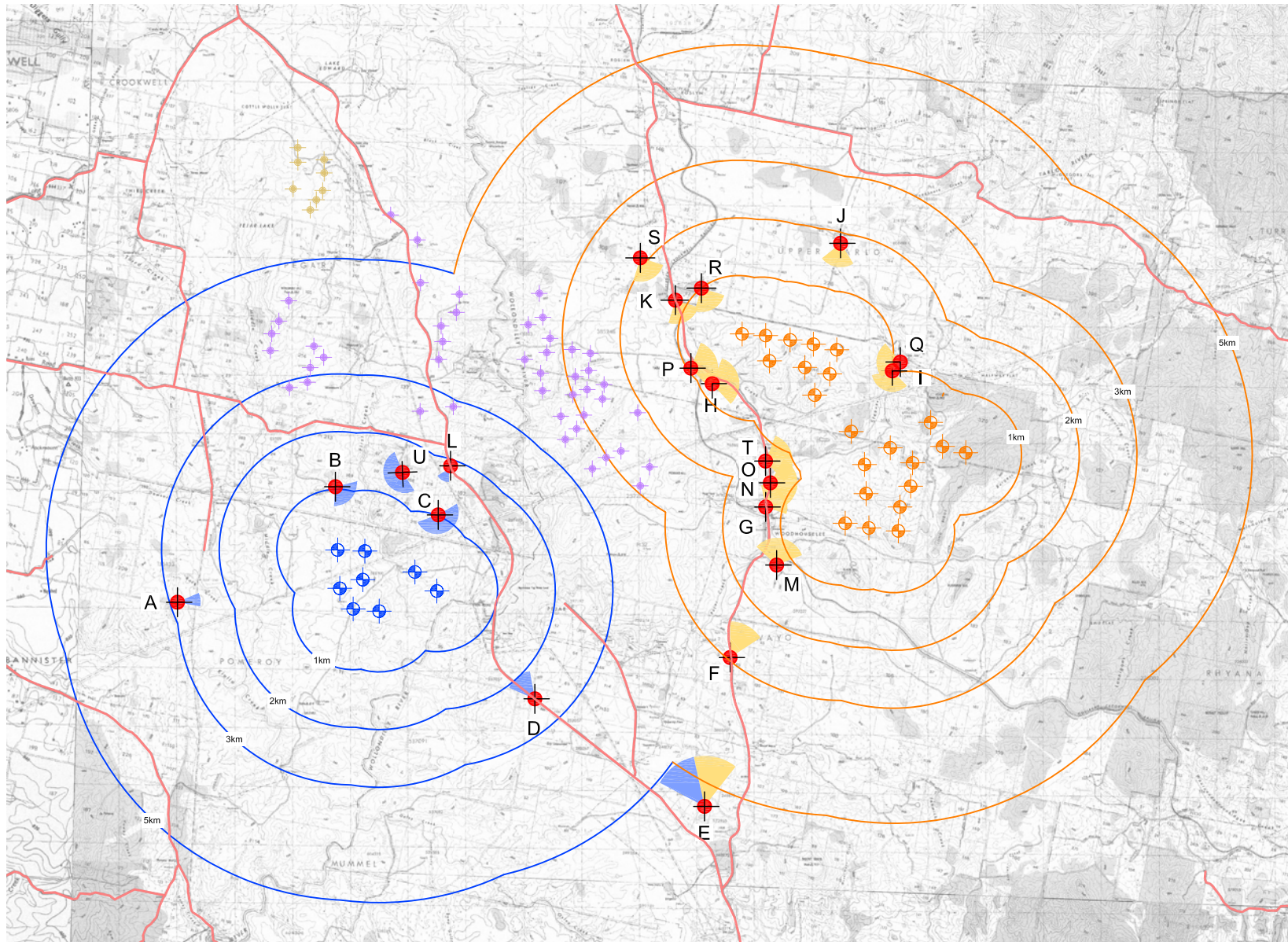
The horizontal and vertical field of view within the majority of the photomontages exceeds the parameters of normal human vision. However, in reality the eyes, head and body can all move and under normal conditions a person would sample a broad area of landscape within a panorama view. Rather than restricting the extent of each photomontage to a single photographic image or cropped image representing the static human field of view, a broader field of view has been presented to more fully illustrate the extent of the wind turbines.

Whilst a photomontage can provide an image that illustrates a very accurate representation of a wind turbine in relation to its proposed location and scale relative to the surrounding landscape, this LVIA







acknowledges that large scale objects in the landscape can appear smaller in photomontage than in real life and is partly due to the fact that a flat image does not allow the viewer to perceive any information relating to depth or distance.

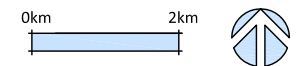
The British Landscape Institute states that *'it is also important to recognise that two-dimensional photographic images and photomontages alone cannot capture or reflect the complexity underlying the visual experience and should therefore be considered an approximate of the three-dimensional visual experiences that an observer would receive in the field'*.

Figure 25 -
Photomontage Locations



Legend

-  Photomontage locations with primary view toward Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Photomontage locations with primary view toward Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
-  Operational Crookwell Turbine



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Photomontage Location A - 'Emohruo' non associated property (R5).
Proposed view with turbine markers.

Distance to closest turbine 3km

Photo location coordinates: Easting 731131 Northing 6170317 (GDA94)

- | Proposed Crookwell 3 South turbine marker
- | Proposed Crookwell 3 East turbine marker
- | Approved Crookwell 2 turbine marker

- Legend**
- + Photomontage Location
 - + Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
 - + Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
 - + Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
 - + Existing Crookwell Turbine
 - + Approved Gullen Range Turbine

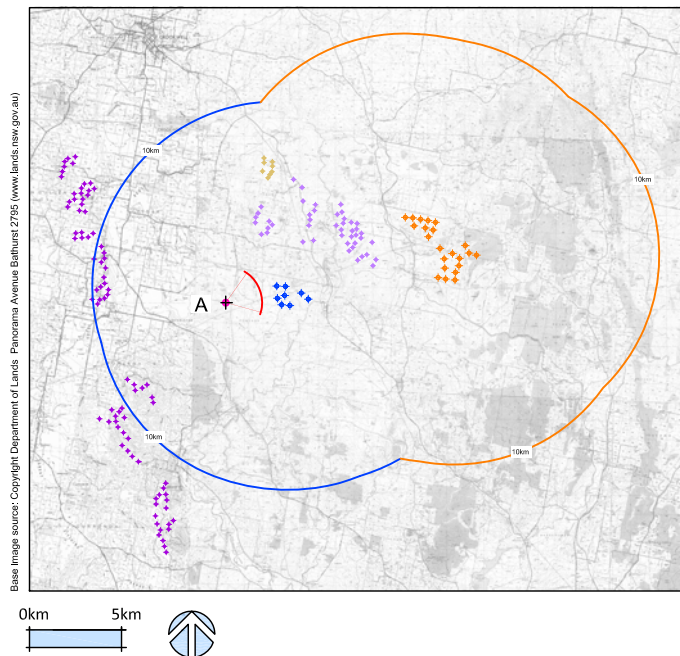


Figure 26 -
Photomontage Sheet A1



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Photomontage Location A - 'Emohruo' non associated property (R5), existing view



Photomontage Location A - 'Emohruo' non associated property (R5), proposed view
Distance to closest turbine 3km

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UNION FENOSA
WIND AUSTRALIA
gasNatural
fenosa

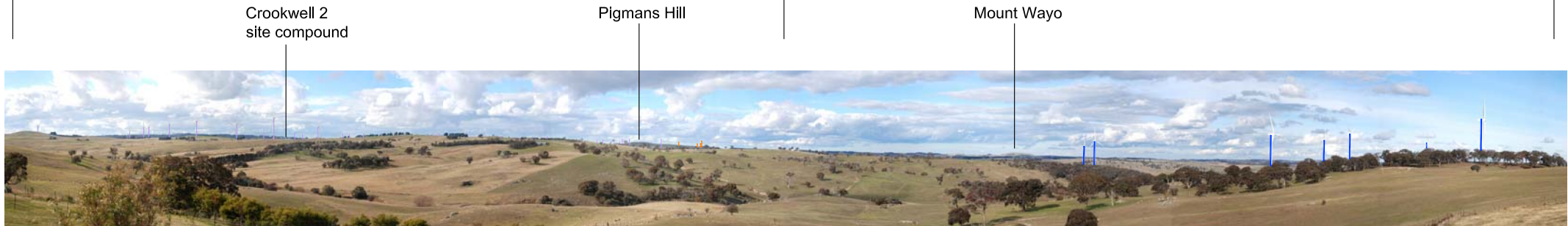
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Figure 27 -
Photomontage Sheet A2

GREEN BEAN DESIGN
landscape architects

Refer Figure 29 - Photomontage Sheet B-2

Refer Fig 30 - Photomontage Sheet B-3



Photomontage Location B - 'Narangi' non associated residence (R8).
Proposed view with turbine markers.

Distance to closest turbine 1.1km

Photo location coordinates: Easting 733871 Northing 6173230 (GDA 94)

- | Proposed Crookwell 3 South turbine marker
- | Proposed Crookwell 3 East turbine marker
- | Approved Crookwell 2 turbine marker

- Legend**
- + Photomontage Location
 - ◆ Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
 - ◆ Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
 - ◆ Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
 - ◆ Existing Crookwell Turbine
 - ◆ Approved Gullen Range Turbine

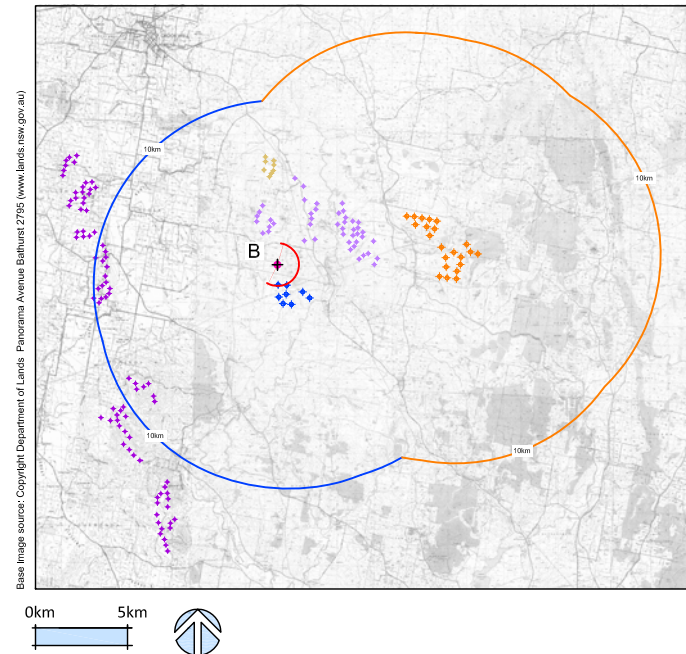


Figure 28 -
Photomontage Sheet B1



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Crookwell 2
site compound

Pigmans Hill



Photomontage Location B - 'Naranghi' non associated property (R8), existing view (B2)

Crookwell 2
site compound

Pigmans Hill



Photomontage Location B - 'Naranghi' non associated property (R8), proposed view (B2)

Distance to closest turbine 1.1km

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UNION FENOSA
WIND AUSTRALIA
gasNatural
fenosa

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Figure 29 -
Photomontage Sheet B2

GREEN BEAN DESIGN
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Mount Wayo



Photomontage Location B - 'Narangi' non associated property (R8), existing view (B3)

Mount Wayo



Photomontage Location B - 'Narangi' non associated property (R8), proposed view (B3)

Distance to closest turbine 1.1km

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Figure 30 -
Photomontage Sheet B3







Photomontage Location C - 'Wombat Hollow' non associated property (R19).
Proposed view with turbine markers.

Distance to closest turbine 1.1km

Photo location coordinates: Easting 735653 Northing 6171832 (GDA 94)

-  Proposed Crookwell 3 South turbine marker
-  Approved Gullen Range turbine marker

Legend

-  Photomontage Location
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
-  Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
-  Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
-  Existing Crookwell Turbine
-  Approved Gullen Range Turbine

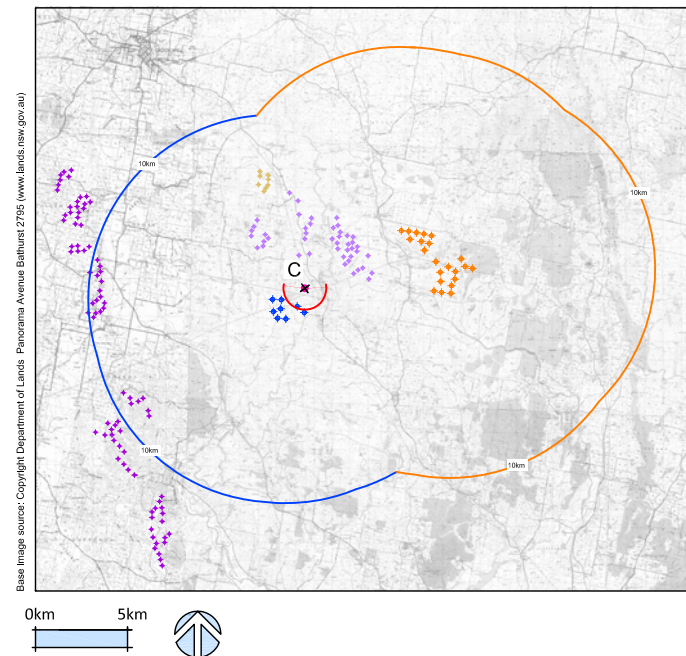


Figure 31 -
Photomontage Sheet C1



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CROOKWELL 3 WIND FARM

Mount Wayo — Pejar Dam — Goulburn Crookwell Road



Photomontage Location C - 'Wombat Hollow' non associated property, existing view

Mount Wayo — Pejar Dam — Goulburn Crookwell Road



Photomontage Location C - 'Wombat Hollow' non associated property, proposed view
Distance to closest turbine 1.1km

CROOKWELL 3 WIND FARM

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Figure 32 -
Photomontage Sheet C2

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Photomontage Location D - Goulburn to Crookwell Road (view from road corridor). Proposed view with turbine markers.

Distance to closest turbine 2.5km

Photo location coordinates: Easting 737265 Northing 6168509 (AusGeod 84)

- | Proposed Crookwell 3 South turbine marker
- | Approved Crookwell 2 turbine marker
- | Approved Gullen Range turbine marker
- | Existing Crookwell turbine marker

- Legend**
- ✦ Photomontage Location
 - ✦ Proposed Crookwell 3 East Turbine
 - ✦ Proposed Crookwell 3 South Turbine
 - ✦ Approved Crookwell 2 Turbine
 - ✦ Existing Crookwell Turbine
 - ✦ Approved Gullen Range Turbine

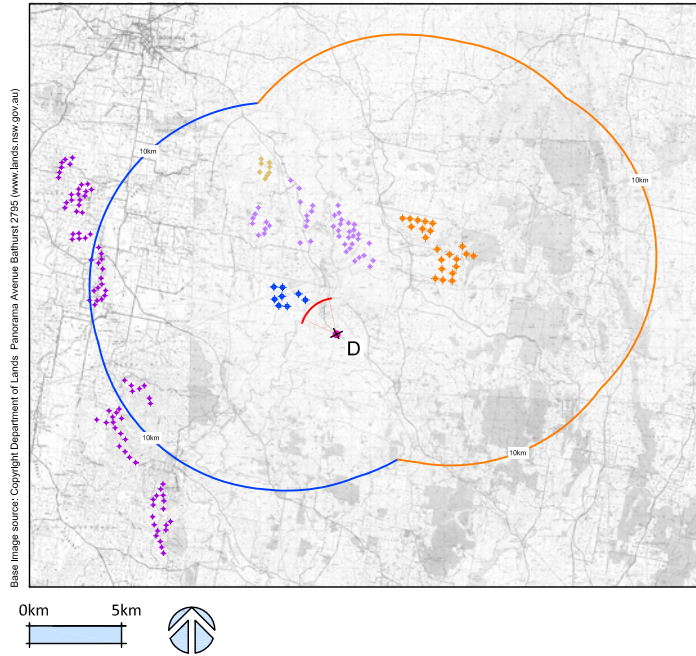


Figure 33 - Photomontage Sheet D1

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CROOKWELL 3 WIND FARM

Crookwell Goulburn Road



Crookwell Goulburn Road

Photomontage Location D - Goulburn to Crookwell Road (view from road corridor), existing view

Crookwell Goulburn Road



Crookwell Goulburn Road

Photomontage Location D - Goulburn to Crookwell Road (view from road corridor), proposed view
Distance to closest turbine 2.5km

CROOKWELL 3 WIND FARM

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Figure 34 -
Photomontage Sheet D2

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